

**MTH 530, Abstract Algebra I (graduate) Fall 2012 ,HW number TWO (Due:  
Sat. at 1pm October 13)**

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- QUESTION 1.** (i) Let  $G = \langle a \rangle$  be an infinite cyclic group where  $a \in G$ . Prove that  $a$  and  $a^{-1}$  are the only generators of  $G$ .
- (ii) Let  $G$  be a finite cyclic group of order  $44 \times 99$ . How many generators does  $G$  have? How many proper subgroups does  $G$  have?
- (iii) Let  $F$  be a finite cyclic group with more than one element and  $L$  be an infinite cyclic group. Prove that  $K = F \oplus L$  is never a cyclic group
- (iv) Let  $F, L$  be infinite cyclic groups. Prove that  $H = F \oplus L$  is never a cyclic group.
- (v) Let  $D$  be a finite cyclic group of order  $m$  and  $H$  be a finite cyclic group of order  $n$ . Prove that  $L = D \oplus H$  is cyclic if  $\gcd(m, n) = 1$
- (vi) Let  $a, b$  be elements of a group  $G$  such that  $|a| < \infty$  and  $|b| < \infty$ . Prove that  $|aba^{-1}| = |b|$  and  $|ab| = |ba|$
- (vii) Find an example of an abelian group, say  $G$ , such that  $G$  has two elements  $a, b$  with  $|a| = \infty$  and  $|b| = \infty$  but  $|ab|$  is finite and  $|ab| > 1$ . Now let  $a, b$  be elements of an abelian group  $G$  such that  $|a| < \infty$  and  $|b| = \infty$ . Prove that  $|ab| = \infty$ .
- (viii) Let  $D = \{4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24\}$ . Prove that  $D$  under multiplication module 28 is a group. Find  $e$ , and find the inverse of each element of  $D$ . Is  $D$  cyclic? If yes, find a generator of  $D$ .

**Faculty information**

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